

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 1**

**Foodstuffs**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including foodstuffs for human beings, foodstuffs for animals and dietetic foods.
- b. Not including packaging (Cl. 9).

01-01 BAKERS' PRODUCTS, BISCUITS, PASTRY, PASTA AND OTHER CEREAL PRODUCTS, CHOCOLATES, CONFECTIONERY, ICES

01-02 FRUIT, VEGETABLES AND PRODUCTS MADE FROM FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

01-03 CHEESES, BUTTER AND BUTTER SUBSTITUTES, OTHER DAIRY PRODUCE

01-04 BUTCHERS' MEAT (INCLUDING PORK PRODUCTS), FISH

01-05 TOFU AND TOFU PRODUCTS

01-06 ANIMAL FOODSTUFFS

01-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 2**

**Articles of clothing and haberdashery**

**Note(s)**

Not including articles of clothing for dolls (Cl. 21-01), special equipment for protection against fire hazards, for accident prevention and for rescue (Cl. 29), and animal clothing (Cl. 30-01).

**02-01 UNDERGARMENTS, LINGERIE, CORSETS, BRASSIÈRES, NIGHTWEAR**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including orthopaedic corsets and body linen.
- b. Not including household linen (Cl. 06-13).

**02-02 GARMENTS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including all sorts of garments, and furs, bathing costumes, sports clothing and orthopaedic garments, subject to the exceptions indicated under b.
- b. Not including undergarments (Cl. 02-01), or garments to be placed in Cl. 02-03, Cl. 02-04, Cl. 02-05 or Cl. 02-06.

**02-03 HEADWEAR**

**Note(s)**

Including all kinds of headwear for men, women and children.

**02-04 FOOTWEAR, SOCKS AND STOCKINGS**

**Note(s)**

Including special boots for sports such as football, skiing and climbing, orthopaedic footwear and socks, as well as tights, gaiters and other legwear.

**02-05 NECKTIES, SCARVES, NECKERCHIEFS AND HANDKERCHIEFS**

**Note(s)**

Including all "flat" clothing accessories.

**02-06 GLOVES**

**Note(s)**

Including surgical gloves and rubber or plastic protective gloves for household use or for various occupations or sports.

**02-07 HABERDASHERY AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including buttons, clasps for garments, for headwear and for footwear, laces, pins, hand sewing, knitting and embroidery equipment and clothing accessories such as belts, straps for suspender belts, braces.
- b. Not including yarns or other threads (Cl. 05-01), decorative trimmings (Cl. 05-04), sewing, knitting and embroidery machines (Cl. 15-06) or sewing kits (containers) (Cl. 03-01).

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

02-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 3**

**Travel goods, cases, parasols and personal belongings, not elsewhere specified**

03-01 TRUNKS, SUITCASES, BRIEFCASES, HANDBAGS, KEYHOLDERS, CASES SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR THEIR CONTENTS, WALLETS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES

**Note(s)**

Not including articles for the transport of goods (Cl. 9) or cigar cases and cigarette cases (Cl. 27-06).

03-02 [VACANT]

03-03 UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS, SUNSHADES AND WALKING STICKS

03-04 FANS

03-05 DEVICES FOR CARRYING AND WALKING WITH BABIES AND CHILDREN

**Note(s)**

Not including baby carriers in Cl. 6 and Cl. 12.

03-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 4**

**Brushware**

04-01 BRUSHES AND BROOMS FOR CLEANING

**Note(s)**

Not including clothes brushes (Cl. 04-02).

04-02 TOILET BRUSHES, CLOTHES BRUSHES AND SHOE BRUSHES

**Note(s)**

- a. "Toilet brushes" means brushes for corporal use, for example, for the hair, nails or teeth.
- b. Not including electric toothbrushes [appliances] (Cl. 28-03).

04-03 BRUSHES FOR MACHINES

**Note(s)**

"Brushes for machines" means brushes incorporated in machines or in special vehicles.

04-04 PAINTBRUSHES, BRUSHES FOR USE IN COOKING

04-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 5**

**Textile piece goods, artificial and natural sheet material**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including all textile or similar articles, sold by the yard and not made up.
- b. Not including ready-made articles (Cl. 2 or Cl. 6).

05-01 SPUN ARTICLES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including yarn and thread.
- b. Not including, for instance, rope, wire rope, string, twine (Cl. 09-06).

05-02 LACE

05-03 EMBROIDERY

05-04 RIBBONS, BRAIDS AND OTHER DECORATIVE TRIMMINGS

05-05 TEXTILE FABRICS

**Note(s)**

Including textile fabrics, woven, knitted or otherwise manufactured, tarpaulins, felt and loden.

05-06 ARTIFICIAL OR NATURAL SHEET MATERIAL

**Note(s)**

- a. Including sheets whose only characteristic features are their surface ornamentation or their texture, in particular, covering sheets such as wallpaper, linoleum, self-adhesive plastic sheets, wrapping sheets and rolls of paper, subject to the exceptions indicated under b.
- b. Not including writing paper, even in rolls (Cl. 19-01), or sheets used as building components, such as wall panels and wainscoting (Cl. 25-01).

05-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 6**

**Furnishing**

**Note(s)**

- a. Composite furniture articles embodying components included in several subclasses are classified in Cl. 06-05.
- b. Sets of furniture, as far as they can be looked upon as one design, are classified in Cl. 06-05.
- c. Not including textile piecegoods (Cl. 5).

**06-01 SEATS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including all seats even if they are suitable for laying, such as benches, couches, divans [sofas], ottomans, benches for saunas and sofas.
- b. Including vehicle seats.

**06-02 BEDS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including mattress supports.
- b. Not including seats suitable for laying (Cl. 06-01), such as benches, couches, divans [sofas], ottomans, benches for saunas and sofas.

**06-03 TABLES AND SIMILAR FURNITURE**

**Note(s)**

Not including tables for games (Cl. 21-01) or for sports (Cl. 21-02).

**06-04 STORAGE FURNITURE**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including cupboards, furniture with drawers or compartments, and shelves.
- b. Including coffins, coffin linings and crematory urns.

**06-05 COMPOSITE FURNITURE**

**06-06 OTHER FURNITURE AND FURNITURE PARTS**

**06-07 MIRRORS AND FRAMES**

**Note(s)**

Not including mirrors included in other classes (see Alphabetical List).

**06-08 CLOTHES HANGERS**

**06-09 MATTRESSES AND CUSHIONS**

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

06-10 CURTAINS AND INDOOR BLINDS

06-11 CARPETS, MATS AND RUGS

06-12 TAPESTRIES

06-13 BLANKETS AND OTHER COVERING MATERIALS, HOUSEHOLD LINEN AND NAPERY

**Note(s)**

Including furniture covers, bedspreads and table covers.

06-99 MISCELLANEOUS



**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 7**

**Household goods, not elsewhere specified**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including household appliances and utensils operated by hand, even if motor driven.
- b. Not including machines and appliances for preparing food and drink (Cl. 31).

07-01 CHINA, GLASSWARE, DISHES AND OTHER ARTICLES OF A SIMILAR NATURE

**Note(s)**

- a. Including dishes and crockery in all materials, in particular, paper and cardboard dishes.
- b. Not including cooking utensils and containers, such as glass and earthenware pots (Cl. 07-02), or flower vases, flower pots and china and glassware of a purely ornamental nature (Cl. 11-02).

07-02 COOKING APPLIANCES, UTENSILS AND CONTAINERS

07-03 TABLE CUTLERY

07-04 APPLIANCES AND UTENSILS, HAND-OPERATED, FOR PREPARING FOOD OR DRINK

**Note(s)**

- a. Not including appliances and utensils classified in Cl. 07-02 and in Cl. 31.
- b. Not including kitchen knives, knives for boning meat (Cl. 08-03).

07-05 FLAT-IRONS, AND WASHING, CLEANING AND DRYING EQUIPMENT

**Note(s)**

Not including electric household appliances for washing, cleaning or drying (Cl. 15-05).

07-06 OTHER KITCHEN AND TABLE UTENSILS

07-07 OTHER HOUSEHOLD RECEPTACLES

07-08 FIREPLACE IMPLEMENTS

07-09 STANDS AND HOLDERS FOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND UTENSILS

07-10 COOLING AND FREEZING DEVICES, INSULATING CONTAINERS

07-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 8**

**Tools and hardware**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including hand-operated tools, even if mechanical power takes the place of muscular force, for example, electric saws and drills.
- b. Not including machines or machine tools (Cl. 15 or Cl. 31).

08-01 TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS FOR DRILLING, MILLING OR DIGGING

08-02 HAMMERS AND OTHER SIMILAR TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS

08-03 CUTTING TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including tools and instruments for sawing.
- b. Not including table knives (Cl. 07-03), cutting tools and implements for kitchen use (Cl. 31), or knives used in surgery (Cl. 24-02).

08-04 SCREWDRIVERS, SPANNERS AND WRENCHES, AS WELL AS THEIR ATTACHMENTS

08-05 OTHER TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including tools which are not classified, or not to be placed, in other subclasses or classes.
- b. Including sanding blocks and discs for sanding machines.
- c. Not including sandpaper (Cl. 05-06).

08-06 HANDLES, KNOBS AND HINGES

08-07 LOCKING OR CLOSING DEVICES

**Note(s)**

Not including buckles [haberdashery] (Cl. 02-07) and key rings (Cl. 03-01).

08-08 FASTENING, SUPPORTING OR MOUNTING DEVICES NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including nails, screws, nuts and bolts.
- b. Not including fastening devices for clothing (Cl. 02-07), for adornment (Cl. 11-01), or for office use (Cl. 19-02).

08-09 METAL FITTINGS AND MOUNTINGS FOR DOORS, WINDOWS AND FURNITURE, AND SIMILAR ARTICLES, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES OR SUBCLASSES

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

08-10 BICYCLE AND MOTORCYCLE RACKS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including repair stands or stands for parking cycles.
- b. Not including retractable stands that are parts of cycles (Cl. 12-11).

08-11 HARDWARE FOR CURTAINS

08-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**Note(s)**

Including non-electric cables, regardless of the material of which they are made.

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 9**

**Packaging and containers for the transport or handling of goods**

09-01 BOTTLES, FLASKS, POTS, CARBOYS, DEMIJOHNS, AND PRESSURIZED CONTAINERS

**Note(s)**

- a. "Pots" means those serving as containers.
- b. Not including pots regarded as crockery (Cl. 07-01), or flower pots (Cl. 11-02).

09-02 STORAGE CANS, DRUMS AND CASKS

09-03 BOXES, CASES, CONTAINERS, TIN CANS

**Note(s)**

Including freight containers.

09-04 HAMPERS, CRATES AND BASKETS

09-05 BAGS, SACHETS, TUBES AND CAPSULES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including plastic bags or sachets, with or without handle or means of closing.
- b. "Capsules" means those used for packaging.

09-06 ROPES AND HOOPING MATERIALS

09-07 CLOSING MEANS AND ATTACHMENTS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including only closing means for packaging.
- b. "Attachments" means, for example, dispensing and dosing devices incorporated in containers and detachable atomizers.

09-08 PALLETS AND PLATFORMS FOR FORKLIFTS

09-09 REFUSE AND TRASH CONTAINERS AND STANDS THEREFOR

09-10 HANDLES AND GRIPS FOR THE TRANSPORT OR HANDLING OF PACKAGES AND CONTAINERS

09-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 10**

**Clocks and watches and other measuring instruments, checking and signalling instruments**

**Note(s)**

Including electrically-driven instruments.

10-01 CLOCKS AND ALARM CLOCKS

10-02 WATCHES AND WRIST WATCHES

10-03 OTHER TIME-MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

**Note(s)**

Including time-measuring apparatus such as parking meters, timers for kitchen use and similar instruments.

10-04 OTHER MEASURING INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND DEVICES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including instruments, apparatus and devices for measuring temperature, pressure, weight, length, volume and electricity.
- b. Not including exposure meters (Cl. 16-05).
- c. Not including specialized medical measuring instruments (Cl. 24-02).

10-05 INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS AND DEVICES FOR CHECKING, SECURITY OR TESTING

**Note(s)**

- a. Including fire and burglar alarms, and detectors of various types.
- b. Not including specialized medical testing apparatus and equipment (Cl. 24-01).

10-06 SIGNALLING APPARATUS AND DEVICES

**Note(s)**

Not including lighting or signalling devices for vehicles (Cl. 26-06).

10-07 CASINGS, CASES, DIALS, HANDS AND ALL OTHER PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING, CHECKING AND SIGNALLING

**Note(s)**

"Casings" means watch and clock casings and all casings being integral parts of instruments for which they protect the mechanism, with the exception of cases specially designed for their contents (Cl. 03-01) or for packaging (Cl. 09-03).

10-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 11**

**Articles of adornment**

11-01 JEWELLERY

**Note(s)**

- a. Including costume and imitation jewellery.
- b. Not including watches (Cl. 10-02).

11-02 TRINKETS, TABLE, MANTEL AND WALL ORNAMENTS, FLOWER VASES AND POTS

**Note(s)**

Including sculptures, mobiles and statues.

11-03 MEDALS AND BADGES

11-04 ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, FRUIT AND PLANTS

11-05 FLAGS, FESTIVE DECORATIONS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including garlands, streamers and Christmas tree decorations.
- b. Not including candles (Cl. 26-04).

11-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 12**

**Means of transport or hoisting**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including all vehicles: land, sea, air, space and others.
- b. Including parts, components and accessories which exist only in connection with a vehicle and cannot be placed in another class; these parts, components and accessories of vehicles are to be placed in the subclass of the vehicle in question, or in Cl. 12-16 if they are common to several vehicles included in different subclasses.
- c. Not including, in principle, parts, components and accessories of vehicles which can be placed in another class; these parts, components and accessories are to be placed in the same class as articles of the same type, in other words, having the same function. Thus, carpets or mats for automobiles are to be placed with carpets (Cl. 06-11); electric motors for vehicles are to be placed in Cl. 13-01, and non-electric motors for vehicles in Cl. 15-01 (the same applies to the components of such motors); automobile headlamps are to be placed with lighting apparatus (Cl. 26-06).
- d. Not including scale models of vehicles (Cl. 21-01).

12-01 VEHICLES DRAWN BY ANIMALS

12-02 HANDCARTS, WHEELBARROWS

12-03 LOCOMOTIVES AND ROLLING STOCK FOR RAILWAYS AND ALL OTHER RAIL VEHICLES

12-04 TELPHER CARRIERS, CHAIR LIFTS AND SKI LIFTS

12-05 ELEVATORS AND HOISTS FOR LOADING OR CONVEYING

**Note(s)**

Including passenger lifts, goods lifts, cranes, forklift trucks and conveyor belts.

12-06 SHIPS AND BOATS

12-07 AIRCRAFT AND SPACE VEHICLES

12-08 MOTOR CARS, BUSES AND LORRIES

**Note(s)**

Including ambulances and refrigerated lorries.

12-09 TRACTORS

12-10 ROAD VEHICLE TRAILERS

**Note(s)**

Including caravans.

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

12-11 CYCLES AND MOTORCYCLES

12-12 PERAMBULATORS, WHEELCHAIRS, STRETCHERS

**Note(s)**

- a. "Perambulators" means hand-pushed carriages for carrying babies.
- b. Not including toy perambulators or strollers (Cl. 21-01).

12-13 SPECIAL-PURPOSE VEHICLES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including only vehicles not specifically intended for transport, such as street-cleaning vehicles, watering lorries, fire engines, snowploughs and breakdown lorries.
- b. Not including mixed-purpose agricultural machines (Cl. 15-03), or self-propelled machines for use in construction and civil engineering (Cl. 15-04).

12-14 OTHER VEHICLES

**Note(s)**

Including sleighs and air-cushion vehicles.

12-15 TYRES AND ANTI-SKID CHAINS FOR VEHICLES

12-16 PARTS, EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES FOR VEHICLES, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES OR SUBCLASSES

**Note(s)**

- a. Not including safety belts for the seats of vehicles (Cl. 29-02), door handles for vehicles (Cl. 08-06).
- b. Not including pantographs for electric locomotives or trams (Cl. 13-03).

12-17 RAILWAY INFRASTRUCTURE COMPONENTS

**Note(s)**

Not including railway rails and sleepers (Cl. 25-01), buffers for railway terminals (Cl. 25-99) and railway signals (Cl. 10-06).

12-99 MISCELLANEOUS



**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 13**

**Equipment for production, distribution or transformation of electricity**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including only apparatus which produces, distributes or transforms electric current.
- b. Including electric motors, however.
- c. Not including electrically-driven apparatus, such as electric watches (Cl. 10-02), or apparatus for the measurement of electric current (Cl. 10-04).

13-01 GENERATORS AND MOTORS

**Note(s)**

Including electric motors for vehicles.

13-02 POWER TRANSFORMERS, RECTIFIERS, BATTERIES AND ACCUMULATORS

13-03 EQUIPMENT FOR DISTRIBUTION OR CONTROL OF ELECTRIC POWER

**Note(s)**

Including conductors, switches and switchboards.

13-04 SOLAR EQUIPMENT

**Note(s)**

Not including solar heat collectors (Cl. 23-03).

13-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 14**

**Recording, telecommunication or data processing equipment**

14-01 EQUIPMENT FOR THE RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION OF SOUNDS OR PICTURES

**Note(s)**

Not including photographic or cinematographic apparatus (Cl. 16).

14-02 DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS PERIPHERAL APPARATUS AND DEVICES

14-03 TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, WIRELESS REMOTE CONTROLS AND RADIO AMPLIFIERS

**Note(s)**

Including telephone and television apparatus, as well as radio sets.

14-04 GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACES AND ICONS

**Note(s)**

Including those for goods belonging to other classes.

14-05 RECORDING AND DATA STORAGE MEDIA

14-06 HOLDERS, STANDS AND SUPPORTS FOR ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES

14-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 15**

**Machines, not elsewhere specified**

15-01 ENGINES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including non-electric engines for vehicles.
- b. Not including electric motors (Cl. 13).

15-02 PUMPS AND COMPRESSORS

**Note(s)**

Not including hand or foot pumps (Cl. 08-05), or fire extinguishing pumps (Cl. 29-01).

15-03 AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY MACHINERY

**Note(s)**

- a. Including ploughs and combined machinery, i.e., both machines and vehicles, for example, reaping and binding machines.
- b. Not including hand tools (Cl. 8).

15-04 CONSTRUCTION AND MINING MACHINERY

**Note(s)**

- a. Including machines used in civil engineering and self-propelled machines such as excavators, concrete mixers and dredgers.
- b. Not including hoists and cranes (Cl. 12-05).

15-05 WASHING, CLEANING AND DRYING MACHINES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including appliances and machines for treating linen and clothes, such as ironing machines and wringers.
- b. Including dishwashing machines and industrial drying equipment.

15-06 TEXTILE, SEWING, KNITTING AND EMBROIDERING MACHINES, INCLUDING THEIR INTEGRAL PARTS

15-07 REFRIGERATION MACHINERY AND APPARATUS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including household refrigeration apparatus.
- b. Not including refrigerator wagons (rail) (Cl. 12-03) or refrigerator vans (road) (Cl. 12-08).

15-08 [VACANT]

15-09 MACHINE TOOLS, ABRADING AND FOUNDRY MACHINERY

**Note(s)**

Including 3D printers.

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

15-10 MACHINERY FOR FILLING, PACKING OR PACKAGING

15-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 16**

**Photographic, cinematographic and optical apparatus**

**Note(s)**

Not including lamps for photography or cinematography (Cl. 26-05).

16-01 PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC CAMERAS

16-02 PROJECTORS AND VIEWERS

16-03 PHOTOCOPYING APPARATUS AND ENLARGERS

**Note(s)**

Including microfilming equipment and apparatus for viewing microfilms, as well as office machines known as "photocopying" apparatus which use other than photographic processes (in particular, thermal or magnetic processes).

16-04 DEVELOPING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT

16-05 ACCESSORIES FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC APPARATUS

**Note(s)**

Including filters for photographic cameras, exposure meters, tripods and photographic flash apparatus.

16-06 OPTICAL ARTICLES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including spectacles and microscopes.
- b. Not including measuring instruments embodying optical devices (Cl. 10-04).

16-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 17**

**Musical instruments**

**Note(s)**

Not including cases for musical instruments (Cl. 03-01), or equipment for the recording or reproduction of sounds (Cl. 14-01).

17-01 KEYBOARD INSTRUMENTS

**Note(s)**

Including electronic and other organs, accordions, and mechanical and other pianos.

17-02 WIND INSTRUMENTS

**Note(s)**

Not including organs, harmoniums and accordions (Cl. 17-01).

17-03 STRINGED INSTRUMENTS

17-04 PERCUSSION INSTRUMENTS

17-05 MECHANICAL INSTRUMENTS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including music boxes.
- b. Not including mechanical keyboard instruments (Cl. 17-01).

17-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 18**

**Printing and office machinery**

18-01 TYPEWRITERS AND CALCULATING MACHINES

**Note(s)**

Not including computers and other apparatus to be placed in Cl. 14-02.

18-02 PRINTING MACHINES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including typesetting machines, stereotype machines and apparatus, typographic machines and other reproducing machines such as duplicators and offset equipment, as well as addressing machines, franking and cancelling machines.
- b. Not including computer printers (Cl. 14-02) and photocopying machinery (Cl. 16-03).

18-03 TYPE AND TYPE FACES

18-04 BOOKBINDING MACHINES, PRINTERS' STAPLING MACHINES, GUILLOTINES AND TRIMMERS (FOR BOOKBINDING)

**Note(s)**

Including machines and similar devices for cutting paper, analogous to guillotines and trimmers.

18-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 19**

**Stationery and office equipment, artists' and teaching materials**

**19-01 WRITING PAPER, CARDS FOR CORRESPONDENCE AND ANNOUNCEMENTS**

**Note(s)**

Including all paper, in the widest sense of the term, which is used for writing, drawing, painting or printing, such as tracing paper, carbon paper, newsprint, envelopes, greetings cards and illustrated postcards, even if they embody a sound recording.

**19-02 OFFICE EQUIPMENT**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including equipment used at cash desks, such as change sorters.
- b. Some office equipment is to be placed in other subclasses or classes, for example, office furniture in Cl. 6, office machines and equipment in Cl. 14-02, Cl. 16-03, Cl. 18-01, Cl. 18-02 or Cl. 18-04, and writing materials in Cl. 19-01 or Cl. 19-06 (see Alphabetical List).

**19-03 CALENDARS**

**Note(s)**

Not including diaries (Cl. 19-04).

**19-04 BOOKS AND OTHER OBJECTS OF SIMILAR OUTWARD APPEARANCE**

**Note(s)**

Including covers of books, bindings, albums, diaries and similar objects.

**19-05 [VACANT]**

**19-06 MATERIALS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR WRITING BY HAND, FOR DRAWING, FOR PAINTING, FOR SCULPTURE, FOR ENGRAVING AND FOR OTHER ARTISTIC TECHNIQUES**

**Note(s)**

Not including paintbrushes (Cl. 04-04), drawing tables and attached equipment (Cl. 06-03), or writing paper (Cl. 19-01).

**19-07 TEACHING MATERIALS AND APPARATUS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including maps of all kinds, globes and planetariums.
- b. Not including audiovisual teaching aids (Cl. 14-01).

**19-08 OTHER PRINTED MATTER**

**Note(s)**

Including printed advertising materials.



**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

19-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 20**

**Sales and advertising equipment, signs**

20-01 AUTOMATIC VENDING MACHINES

20-02 DISPLAY AND SALES EQUIPMENT

**Note(s)**

Not including articles of furniture (Cl. 6).

20-03 SIGNS, SIGNBOARDS AND ADVERTISING DEVICES

**Note(s)**

- a. Including luminous advertising devices and mobile advertising devices.
- b. Not including packaging (Cl. 9), or signalling devices (Cl. 10-06).

20-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 21**

**Games, toys, tents and sports goods**

**21-01 GAMES AND TOYS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including scale models.
- b. Not including toys for animals (Cl. 30-99).

**21-02 GYMNASTICS AND SPORTS APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including sports apparatus and equipment that are necessary for the practice of various sports and which normally have no other specific purpose, such as footballs, skis and tennis rackets, excluding all other sporting objects classified in other classes and subclasses according to other functions (for example, canoes, boats (Cl. 12-06), air guns (Cl. 22-01), mats for sports (Cl. 06-11)).
- b. Including, subject to the reservation mentioned under a., training equipment, and apparatus and equipment necessary for outdoor games.
- c. Not including sports clothing (Cl. 2), toboggans or sleighs (Cl. 12-14).

**21-03 OTHER AMUSEMENT AND ENTERTAINMENT ARTICLES**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including fairground roundabouts and automatic machines for games of chance.
- b. Not including games and toys (Cl. 21-01), or other articles to be placed in Cl. 21-01 or Cl. 21-02.

**21-04 TENTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including poles, pegs and other similar articles.
- b. Not including other camping articles to be placed in other classes according to their nature, such as chairs (Cl. 06-01), tables (Cl. 06-03), plates (Cl. 07-01), and caravans (Cl. 12-10).

**21-99 MISCELLANEOUS**

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 22**

**Arms, pyrotechnic articles, articles for hunting, fishing and pest killing**

22-01 PROJECTILE WEAPONS

22-02 OTHER WEAPONS

22-03 AMMUNITION, ROCKETS AND PYROTECHNIC ARTICLES

22-04 TARGETS AND ACCESSORIES

**Note(s)**

Including the special device for actuating mobile targets.

22-05 HUNTING AND FISHING EQUIPMENT

**Note(s)**

Not including articles of clothing (Cl. 2), or weapons (Cl. 22-01 or Cl. 22-02).

22-06 TRAPS, ARTICLES FOR PEST KILLING

22-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 23**

**Fluid distribution equipment, sanitary, heating, ventilation and air-conditioning equipment, solid fuel**

23-01 FLUID DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT

**Note(s)**

Including pipes and pipe fittings.

23-02 [VACANT]

23-03 HEATING EQUIPMENT

23-04 VENTILATION AND AIR-CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT

23-05 SOLID FUEL

23-06 SANITARY APPLIANCES FOR HYGIENIC PURPOSES

23-07 EQUIPMENT FOR URINATION AND DEFECATION

23-08 OTHER SANITARY EQUIPMENT AND ACCESSORIES, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES OR SUBCLASSES

23-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 24**

**Medical and laboratory equipment**

**Note(s)**

The term "medical equipment" covers also surgical, dental and veterinary equipment.

24-01 APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT FOR MEDICAL AND LABORATORY USE

**Note(s)**

- a. Including fixed medical apparatus and equipment.
- b. Not including hand-operated instruments and equipment (Cl. 24-02).

24-02 HAND-OPERATED INSTRUMENTS AND TOOLS FOR MEDICAL AND LABORATORY USE

24-03 PROSTHETIC ARTICLES

24-04 MATERIALS FOR DRESSING WOUNDS, NURSING AND MEDICAL CARE

**Note(s)**

Including absorbent dressings.

24-05 WALKING AIDS

**Note(s)**

Not including walking sticks (Cl. 03-03).

24-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 25**

**Building units and construction elements**

25-01 BUILDING MATERIALS

**Note(s)**

Including bricks, beams, pre-shaped strips, tiles, slates and panels.

25-02 PREFABRICATED OR PRE-ASSEMBLED BUILDING PARTS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including windows, doors, outdoor shutters, partition walls and gratings.
- b. Not including staircases (Cl. 25-04).

25-03 HOUSES, GARAGES AND OTHER BUILDINGS

25-04 STEPS, LADDERS AND SCAFFOLDS

25-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 26**

**Lighting apparatus**

26-01 CANDLESTICKS AND CANDELABRA

26-02 TORCHES, HAND LAMPS AND LANTERNS

26-03 PUBLIC LIGHTING FIXTURES, OUTDOOR LIGHTING, STAGE LIGHTING

**Note(s)**

Including outside lamps, stage lighting and searchlight projectors.

26-04 LUMINOUS SOURCES, ELECTRIC OR NON-ELECTRIC

**Note(s)**

Including bulbs for electric lamps, luminous plaques and tubes, and candles.

26-05 LAMPS, STANDARD LAMPS, CHANDELIERS, WALL AND CEILING LIGHTS, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC PROJECTOR LAMPS

26-06 LUMINOUS DEVICES FOR VEHICLES

26-07 PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR LIGHTING APPARATUS, NOT INCLUDED IN OTHER CLASSES OR SUBCLASSES

**Note(s)**

Not including luminous sources, electric or non-electric (Cl. 26-04).

26-99 MISCELLANEOUS



**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 27**

**Tobacco and smokers' supplies**

27-01 TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES

27-02 PIPES, CIGAR AND CIGARETTE HOLDERS

27-03 ASHTRAYS

27-04 MATCHES

27-05 LIGHTERS

27-06 CIGAR CASES, CIGARETTE CASES, TOBACCO JARS AND POUCHES

**Note(s)**

- a. Not including packaging (Cl. 9).
- b. Including cases for electronic smoking supplies.

27-07 ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES AND OTHER ELECTRONIC SMOKING SUPPLIES

27-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 28**

**Pharmaceutical and cosmetic products, toilet articles and apparatus**

**Note(s)**

Not including packaging (Cl. 9).

**28-01 PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including for animals.
- b. Including chemicals in cachet, capsule, lozenge, pill and tablet forms, also for plants.
- c. Not including materials for dressing wounds and nursing (Cl. 24-04).

**28-02 COSMETIC PRODUCTS**

**Note(s)**

Including for animals.

**28-03 TOILET ARTICLES AND BEAUTY PARLOR EQUIPMENT**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including razors, hair-removing appliances, apparatus and appliances for massaging.
- b. Not including toilet and make-up brushes (Cl. 04-02), or grooming articles for animals (Cl. 30-10).
- c. Not including hair styling apparatus and instruments (Cl. 28-06).

**28-04 WIGS AND FALSE BEAUTY ARTICLES**

**28-05 AIR FRESHENERS**

**28-06 HAIR STYLING APPARATUS AND INSTRUMENTS**

**Note(s)**

- a. Including apparatus and appliances for cutting hair.
- b. Not including false hairpieces (Cl. 28-04).
- c. Not including grooming articles for animals (Cl. 30-10).

**28-99 MISCELLANEOUS**

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 29**

**Devices and equipment against fire hazards, for accident prevention and for life saving**

29-01 DEVICES AND EQUIPMENT AGAINST FIRE HAZARDS

**Note(s)**

- a. Including fire extinguishers.
- b. Not including fire engines (vehicles) (Cl. 12-13), fire-hoses and nozzles for fire-hoses (Cl. 23-01).

29-02 DEVICES AND EQUIPMENT FOR ACCIDENT PREVENTION AND FOR LIFE SAVING, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

**Note(s)**

- a. Including devices and equipment for animals.
- b. Not including helmets (Cl. 02-03) and garments for protection against accidents (Cl. 02-02, Cl. 02-04 or Cl. 02-06).

29-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 30**

**Articles for the care and handling of animals**

**Note(s)**

Not including animal foodstuffs (Cl. 1), or pharmaceutical and cosmetic products for animals (Cl. 28-01 or Cl. 28-02).

30-01 ANIMAL CLOTHING

30-02 PENS, CAGES, KENNELS AND SIMILAR SHELTERS

**Note(s)**

Not including buildings (Cl. 25).

30-03 FEEDERS AND WATERERS

30-04 SADDLERY

**Note(s)**

Including collars for animals.

30-05 WHIPS AND PRODS

30-06 BEDS, NESTS AND FURNITURE FOR ANIMALS

**Note(s)**

Including scratching posts for cats.

30-07 PERCHES AND OTHER CAGE ATTACHMENTS

30-08 MARKERS, MARKS AND SHACKLES

30-09 HITCHING POSTS

30-10 GROOMING ARTICLES FOR ANIMALS

30-11 LITTER BOXES AND DEVICES FOR REMOVING ANIMAL EXCREMENT

30-12 TOYS AND TRAINING EQUIPMENT FOR  
ANIMALS

30-99 MISCELLANEOUS

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 31**

**Machines and appliances for preparing food or drink, not elsewhere specified**

**Note(s)**

Not including hand-operated utensils, instruments and appliances for serving or preparing food or drink (Cl. 7), or kitchen knives, knives for boning meat (Cl. 08-03).

31-00 MACHINES AND APPLIANCES FOR PREPARING FOOD OR DRINK, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

**LOCARNO CLASSIFICATION - 15<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**List of Classes and Subclasses with Explanatory Notes**

**Class 32**

**Graphic symbols and logos, surface patterns, ornamentation, arrangement of interiors and exteriors**

32-01 GRAPHIC SYMBOLS AND LOGOS, SURFACE PATTERNS,  
ORNAMENTATION

32-02 ARRANGEMENT OF INTERIORS AND EXTERIORS

**Note(s)**

Including fixed arrangements of objects (indoors and outdoors).